

P P SAVANI UNIVERSITY

Third Semester of B. Tech. Examination

December 2022

SESH2031 Differential Methods for Chemical Engineers

23.11.2022, Wednesday

Time: 10:00 a.m. To 12:30 p.m.

Maximum Marks: 60

Instructions:

1. The question paper comprises of two sections.
2. Section I and II must be attempted in separate answer sheets.
3. Make suitable assumptions and draw neat figures wherever required.
4. Use of scientific calculator is allowed.

SECTION - I

- Q - 1 Choose correct answer for any two:** [05] CO BTL
- (i) Degree of the differential equation $y = z \frac{dy}{dx} + \frac{x}{dy}$ is _____. [1] 3
 a. 1 b. 2 c. 3 d. 4
- (ii) The root of the PDE $(2D^2 + 5DD' + 2D'^2)z = 0$ is _____. [2] 5
 a. $(2, -\frac{1}{2})$ b. $(-2, \frac{1}{2})$ c. $(2, \frac{1}{2})$ d. $(-2, -\frac{1}{2})$
- (iii) The two functions $\sin 2x$ and $\cos 2x$ are _____ solutions. [1] 4
 a. independent b. dependent c. linear d. non-linear
- Q - 2 (a)** Solve $2xyy' = y^2 - x^2$. [05] 1 3/5
- Q - 2 (b)** Solve $\frac{y^2z}{x}p + xzq = y^2$. [05] 2 3/5

OR

- Q - 2 (a)** Solve $(x^2 + y^2 + 1)dx - 2xydy = 0$. [05] 1 3/5
- Q - 2 (b)** Solve $x^2(y - z)p + y^2(z - x)q = z^2(x - y)$. [05] 2 3/5
- Q - 3** Find the Laplace transform of $\frac{1 - e^{-t}}{t}$. [05] 3 4

OR

- Q - 3** Solve $(D^3 - 3D^2D' + 4D'^3)z = e^{x+2y}$. [05] 2 3/5
- Q - 4** **Attempt any one:** [10]
- (i) Solve $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + \frac{dy}{dx} - 12y = e^{6x}$. [1] 3/5
- (ii) Find the Laplace transform of $e^{-3t}(2 \cos 5t - 3 \sin 5t)$. [3] 4

SECTION - II

- Q - 1 Choose correct answer for any two:** [05]
- (i) Z -transform of the 2^n is _____. [3] 3
 a. $\frac{1}{z+2}$ b. $\frac{z}{z+2}$ c. $\frac{1}{z-2}$ d. $\frac{z}{z-2}$
- (ii) Which of the following is not periodic functions? [4] 1/2
 a. x b. e^x c. $\ln x$ d. All
- (iii) Which of the following is odd function. [4] 1/2
 a. $\cos x$ b. $\tan x$ c. x^2 d. None
- Q - 2 (a)** Find the Z-transform of $(n + 1)^2$. [05] 3 4
- Q - 2 (b)** Find the Fourier series of $f(x) = e^{-x}$ in the interval $0 < x < 2\pi$. [05] 4 5

OR

- Q - 2 (a)** Find the inverse Z-transform of $\frac{7z - 11z^2}{(z-1)(z-2)(z+3)}$. [05] 3 3/5
- Q - 2 (b)** Find the Fourier series of $f(x) = \begin{cases} \pi x & 0 \leq x \leq 1 \\ \pi(2-x) & 1 \leq x \leq 2 \end{cases}$. [05] 4 3/5

Q - 3 Express the function $f(x) = \begin{cases} 1 & 0 \leq x < \pi \\ 0 & x > \pi \end{cases}$ as a Fourier sine integral and hence, [05] 4 5/6
 evaluate $\int_0^{\infty} \frac{1 - \cos \pi \omega}{\omega} \sin \omega x d\omega$.

OR

Q - 3 Find the Fourier series solution to the differential equation $y'' + 2y = 3x$ with [05] 4 3/4
 the boundary conditions $y(0) = y(1) = 0$.

Q - 4 Attempt any one: [10]

(i) Using the Z-transform, solve $y_{n+2} + 6y_{n+1} + 9y_n = 2^n$ with $y_0 = y_1 = 0$. 3 3/5

(ii) Using Fourier integral representation, show that 4 5/6

$$\int_0^{\infty} \frac{\cos \omega x + \omega \sin \omega x}{1 + \omega^2} d\omega = \begin{cases} 0 & x < 0 \\ \frac{\pi}{2} & x = 0 \\ \pi e^{-x} & x > 0 \end{cases}$$

CO : Course Outcome Number

BTL : Blooms Taxonomy Level

Level of Bloom's Revised Taxonomy in Assessment

1: Remember	2: Understand	3: Apply
4: Analyze	5: Evaluate	6: Create